IN REVIEW

FREEMAN-PEDIA

KEY CONCEPT 5.3: NATIONALISM, REVOLUTION, & REFORM

THIS ERA IS DEDICATED TO CHANGE. THE FIRST TWO SECTIONS LOOKED AT THE EFFECTS OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION (5.1, 5.2). THIS CONCEPT ALSO HAS A CATLYST: **THE ENGLIGHTENMENT**. BELOW, IS THE SUMMARY OF THE 18th-19th CENTURY REFORM MOVEMENTS THAT RESHAPED THE EARTH's STATUS QUO. IT CAN BE DIVIDED INTO 4 KEY AREAS OF FOCUS:

THE CATALYST:

THE ENLIGHTENMENT

AN INTELLECTUAL MOVEMENT BEGINNING IN EUROPE THAT ATTEMPTED TO REFORM SOCIETY USING **REASON**, **LOGIC**, & **SCIENCE**

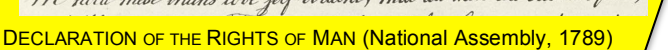
THINKERS LISTED BY NAME:

VOLTAIRE	ROUSSEAU	LOCKE	MONTESQUIEU
RELIGIOUS TOLERATION	SOCIAL CONTRACT	NATURAL RIGHTS	SEPERATION OF POWERS

CHALLENGE RELIGION, CLASS, POLITICS, SUPERSTITION

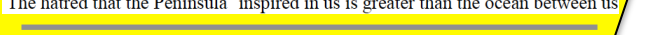
DOCUMENTS TO KNOW:

US DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE (Jefferson, 1776)



DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN (National Assembly, 1789)

THE "JAMAICA" LETTER (Simon Bolivar, 1815)



NOT ONLY DID THE ENLIGHTENMENT LEAD TO POLITICAL CHANGE, IT ALSO SPARKED DRASTIC SOCIAL CHANGES:

WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE THE END of SLAVERY & SERFDOM

NATIONALISM

PEOPLE BEGAN TO SEE BEYOND THEIR VILLAGE, TO SEE COMMONALITIES BETWEEN THEMSELVES AND THOSE AROUND THEM. THIS NEW 'NATIONAL' IDENTITY WAS LINKED TO THE NATIONAL BORDERS OF THE NATION. LEADERS USED THIS TO UNITE THE PEOPLE.

LANGUAGE-RELIGION-CUSTOMS-LOCATION

REVOLUTION

CALLED TO ACTION BY THE ENLIGHTENMENT THINKERS, MANY GROUPS PUSHED FOR REFORMS, RIGHTS, or ALL-OUT-REVOLUTION BELOW ARE EXAMPLES OF REVOLUTIONS OVER EMPIRE:

INDEPENDENCE:	MURATHAN	U.S.A.	FRANCE	HAITI	LATIN AMERICA
OVER WHOM:	MUGHALs	BRITISH	LOUIS XVI	FRANCE	SPAIN
YEAR:	1707	1776	1789	1791	EARLY 1800s
NEW NATION:	MUR. EMP.	U.S.A.	Republic of France	HAITI	MANY

REVOLUTION WASN't THE ONLY CAUSE FOR CHANGE IN THIS ERA. BELOW ARE OTHER MOVEMENTS AGAINST AUTHORITY.

SLAVE REBELLION:

HAITI REVOLUTION

MAROON SOCIETIES
(SPANISH FOR "FUGITIVE/RUNAWAY")

ANTI-IMPERIALISM:

1857 SEPOY REBELLION

BOXER REBELLION

RELIGION:

- TAIPING
- GHOST DANCE
- XHOSA CATTLE

THESE REVOLTS LED TO SOME IMPERIAL CHANGES

1. TANZIMAT REFORMS (OTTOMAN EMPIRE)
2. SELF-STRENGTHENING (QING EMPIRE)

SOME MOVEMENTS TRANSCENDED NATIONAL BORDERS

POLITICAL IDEOLOGY

- **LIBERALISM**
- **SOCIALISM**
- **COMMUNISM**

FEMINISM

WOLLSTONECRAFT

DE GOUGES

SENECA FALLS CONV.