

# THE MONGOLS

Mongol Empire, A.D. 1294



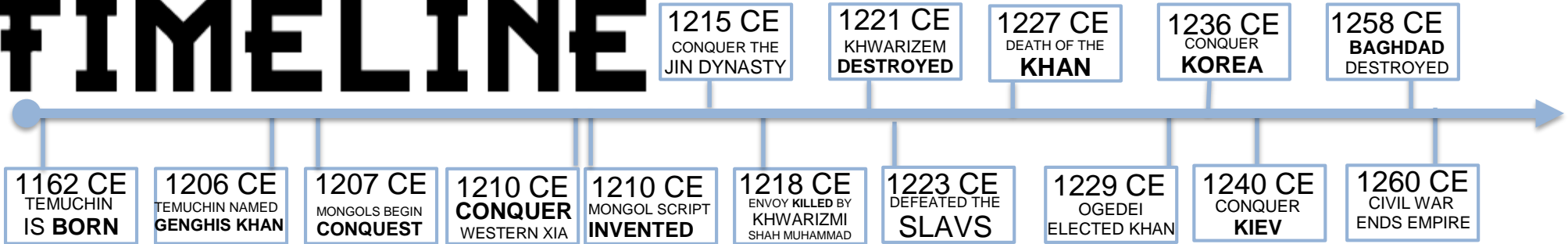
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APPEARANCES IN THE AP CURRICULUM:

- Existing Trade Routes flourished (SILK ROAD)
- Growth of Regional Trade
- The expansion and intensification of long-distance trade routes often depended on *environmental knowledge and technological adaptations to it* (Central Asian Pastoral groups used horses)
- The spread of epidemic diseases, including the Black Death, followed the well-established paths of trade and military conquest.
- Pastoral peoples in Eurasia built powerful and distinctive empires that integrated people and institutions from both the pastoral and agrarian worlds.
- In some places, new forms of governance emerged, including the Mongols (Khanate)
- Interregional contacts and conflicts between states and empires encouraged significant **technological and cultural transfers** across the Mongol Empire
- In response to increasing demand in Afro-Eurasia for foreign luxury goods, crops were transported from their indigenous homelands to equivalent climates in other regions.
- As in the previous period, social structures were shaped largely by class and caste hierarchies. Patriarchy persisted; however, in some areas, women exercised more power and influence, most notably among the Mongols



# TIMELINE



## PEOPLE TO KNOW

**GENGHIS KHAN**  
FOUNDER OF THE LARGEST EMPIRE IN WORLD HISTORY. HIS HUBRIS AND LUST FOR EMPIRE LED HIM INTO EUROPE, AFRICA, and JAPAN. (NO ONE KNOWS WHAT HE LOOKED LIKE... THIS IS A STATUE IN MONGOLIA)

THIRD SON AND SUCCESSOR TO GENGHIS KHAN. HE RULED THE MONGOLS AT THE PEAK OF THEIR POWER & EMPIRE.

**OGEDEI KHAN**

THE MOST IMPORTANT MONGOL BEHIND GENGHIS. KUBLAI WAS GENGHIS GRANDSON AND SERVED AS THE GREAT KHAN FOR 34 YEARS, MUCH OF THAT RULING OVER CHINA

**KUBLAI KHAN**

**SUBUTAI**  
GENGHIS KHAN'S TOP GENERAL, MUCH OF THE MONGOL EMPIRE WAS WON UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF SUBUTAI. HE CONQUERED MORE TERRITORY THAN ANY GENERAL IN HISTORY (32 NATIONS).

# FEMUCHIN

- BORN IN 1162?, 1167?
- POOR PASTORAL NOMAD
- LIVED ON THE STEPPE
  - ROUGHLY 2x THE ATLANTIC OCEAN
    - FLAT, HARSH
    - KNOW LITTLE:
      - APPEARANCE?
      - DEATH? BURIAL?
- FATHER POISONED BY ENEMIES
- KILLED HIS BROTHER FOR STEALING HIS FISH
- KIDNAPPED (TWICE)
- MARRIED BORTE (ARRANGED)
  - BORTE KIDNAPPED FOR 9 MONTHS
  - GAVE BIRTH TO JOCHI (PARENTAGE?)
- WORSHIPPED BLUE SKY/MTN RANGE
- UNITED THE MONGOL TRIBES VIA WAR

## MONGOL BASICS

BELOW ARE SOME GENERALITIES ABOUT THE MONGOLS

### 1. HORSES

- STEPPE WAS PERFECT TERRITORY FOR HORSES
  - GRASSLANDS
- CUTTING EDGE TECH.
- 2000 BCE or 1800 CE: THIS IS THE TOP SPEED FOR PEOPLE
- EACH MONGOL HAD UP TO 20 HORSES WITH THEM
- WOULD COME AT A WHISTLE

### 2. THE BOW

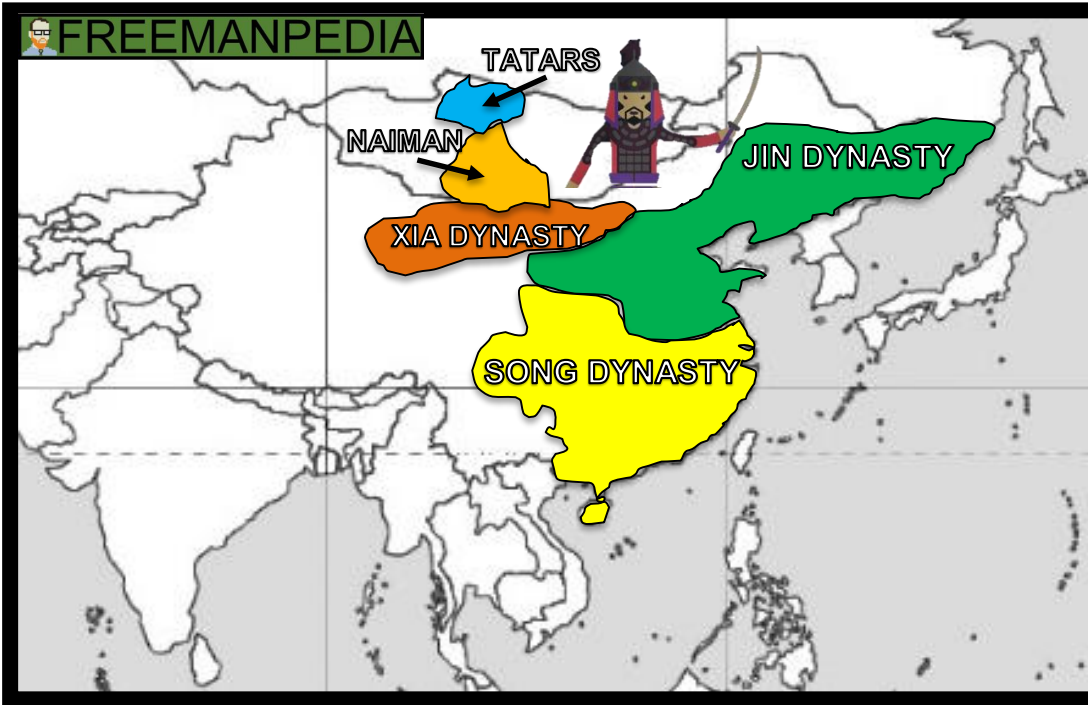
- 160 POUNDS/150 ARROW QUIVER
- ARMOR PIERCING ARROWHEADS
- SHOOT 12 ARROWS A MINUTE
- COULD SHOOT A BIRD OUT OF THE SKY
- 5 MONGOL ARCHERS ONCE HIT 3 TARGETS FROM 500 m
- FIRED MID HORSE STRIDE (ALL FEET OFF GROUND)

### 3. LIFESTYLE

- STEPPE-LIFE=HARSH LIFE
- PASTORAL PEOPLE
- FOLLOWED THEIR ANIMALS
- LIVED IN YURT (TENT) FOR MOBILITY
- WOMEN HELD HIGHER STATUS (SEE *TOROGENE* BELOW)
- PHYSICAL ADVANTAGE OVER THE SEDIMENTARY PEOPLE



# PHASE ONE THE CHINAS



“WE WANT YOU TO BE KHAN. TEMUCHIN, IF YOU WILL BE OUR KHAN, WE WILL SEARCH THROUGH THE SPOILS FOR THE BEAUTIFUL WOMEN AND VIRGINS; THROUGH THE GREAT PALACE TENTS FOR THE LOVELIEST WOMEN, FOR THE FINEST MARES. WE WILL GATHER ALL OF THESE AND BRING THEM TO YOU. IF WE DISOBEY YOUR COMMAND DURING BATTLE, TAKE AWAY OUR POSSESSIONS, OUR CHILDREN, AND OUR WIVES. LEAVE US BEHIND IN THE DUST, CUTTING OFF OUR HEADS WHERE WE STAND AND LETTING THEM FALL TO THE GROUND. LEAVE US BEHIND IN THE DESERT. WE PROCLAIM YOU, GENGHIS KHAN (UNIVERSAL RULER).”

-OATH TAKEN AT THE 1206 KURULTAI

- STEPPE PEOPLE HAD BEEN RARELY MORE THAN A NUISANCE TO THE SETTLED PEOPLE OF CHINA\* (SEE BELOW)
- BIG FEAR=UNIFICATION
- CHINA OFTEN PLAYED ONE GROUP OFF OF ANOTHER
- 1206-TEMUCHIN BECAME GENGHIS KHAN WHEN HE UNITED THE STEPPE MONGOLS
- FIRST STOP: THE TATARS
  - QUICKLY CONQUERED BY THE MONGOL CAVALRY
- ←BEGAN USING UYGUR SCRIPT
- TATARS UNAWARE THAT GENGHIS KHAN (GK) WAS MADE RULER OF ALL STEPPE PEOPLE AT THE 1206 KURULTAI
  - “ALL PEOPLE WHO DWELL IN FELT TENTS”
- SECOND STOP: THE NAIMAN
  - QUICKLY CONQUERED AS WELL
- NEW CONFEDERATION WAS FUELED BY ONE THING:
  - LOOT, PLUNDER, BOOTY
  - BEST PLACE IN THE WORLD TO GET THE GOODS? CHINA

\*WARNING: AT THIS POINT IN HISTORY, CHINA IS DISUNIFIED AFTER THE FALL OF THE TANG. SO... THERE WERE ACTUALLY THREE CHINAS

## XIA DYNASTY 1209

- WEAKEST OF THE THREE CHINESE DYNASTIES
- GK's FIRST ATTACK ON A SEDENTARY SOCIETY
- TATARS & NAIMAN ARE STEPPE NOMADS
- MONGOL TACTIC: **THE INDIRECT ATTACK**
- ENEMY THINKS YOU WILL ATTACK AT POINT A, YOU SHOULD ATTACK AT POINT B
- IN THIS CASE, POINT B MEANS TRACKING YOUR ENTIRE ARMY THROUGH THE GOBI DESERT (CONSIDERED IMPASSABLE BY XIA)
- INITIAL ATTACK IS SUCCESSFUL
- XIA QUICKLY RETREAT INTO THEIR CITIES
- BEHIND WALLS/FORTIFICATIONS/DEFENSES
- MONGOLS HAVE NO SIEGE WEAPONRY...
  - A: TAKE TONS OF PRISONERS
    - CHARGE THEM AT THE WALLS
    - HAD THEM **DAM UP THE YELLOW RIVER**
    - DAM BREAKS AND KILLS MOST PRISONERS
- FREAKS OUT XIA ENOUGH TO FORCE A PEACE

## JIN DYNASTY 1211

- STRONGEST OF THE THREE CHINESE DYNASTIES
- JIN WERE FORMER STEPPE PEOPLE WHO HAD DEFEATED THE CHITANS TO RULE NORTH CHINA
- SINIFIED=NO LONGER STEPPE WARRIORS
- ARMY=600k CAVALRY=120k POPULATION=60 MILL
- RECENTLY DEFEATED THE SONG DYNASTY
- ALL THE RESOURCES OF CHINA
  - MONGOLS USED **PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE**
  - IF YOU DID NOT SURRENDER, YOU WOULD ALL DIE
  - COLLECTED EARS AS PROOF; BEHEADED WITH AXE
- GK WENT TO THE MTNS. GODS TOLD HIM CHINA WAS HIS
- 1210: KURULTAI DECREED: BUILD **SIEGE WARFARE** UNITS
  - GK KNEW THAT THE JIN WERE INTERNALLY WEAK
  - OUTER DEFENCES WERE CHITAN (WHO HATED JIN)
  - CONQUERED OUTSKIRTS; JIN GENERALS DEFECT
  - DRIVE OFF ALL OF THE JIN PASTURE ANIMALS
- LARGEST CONFLICT UNTIL WORLD WAR ONE
- CENSUS AFTERWARDS: 10s OF MILLIONS GONE
- COMPLETELY DESTROYED THE JIN CAPITAL XIONGDU
- MODERN DAY BEIJING (SEE QUOTE ON NEXT PAGE)

## SONG DYNASTY 1279

- MOST CHINESE OF THE THREE CHINAS
- PAY ATTENTION TO THE DATE OF THIS VICTORY
  - THIS ATTACK BEGINS UNDER OGEDEI AND IS NOT COMPLETE UNTIL KUBLAI KHAN IN 1279
- OGEDEI FINISHED OFF THE JIN DYNASTY
- JIN EMPEROR COMMITS SUICIDE
- DURING ATTACK, SONG CHINA GETS 2 OFFERS:
  - “HELP”- JIN DYNASTY
  - “HELP”- MONGOL EMPIRE
- SONG CHOOSES THE LATTER (MONGOLS)
- AFTERWARDS, SONG TAKE KAIFENG & CHANG'AN (WITHOUT ASKING THE MONGOLS)
- MONGOLS INVADE THE SONG
  - 50 MILLION PEOPLE
  - TAKES YEARS
    - INTERNAL PROBLEMS IN MONGOL EMPIRE HINDER THE ATTACK
    - SUCCESSION, CIVIL WAR, ETC.
- 1279: SONG FALL; YUAN DYNASTY BEGINS
- NEW EMPEROR=KUBLAI KHAN

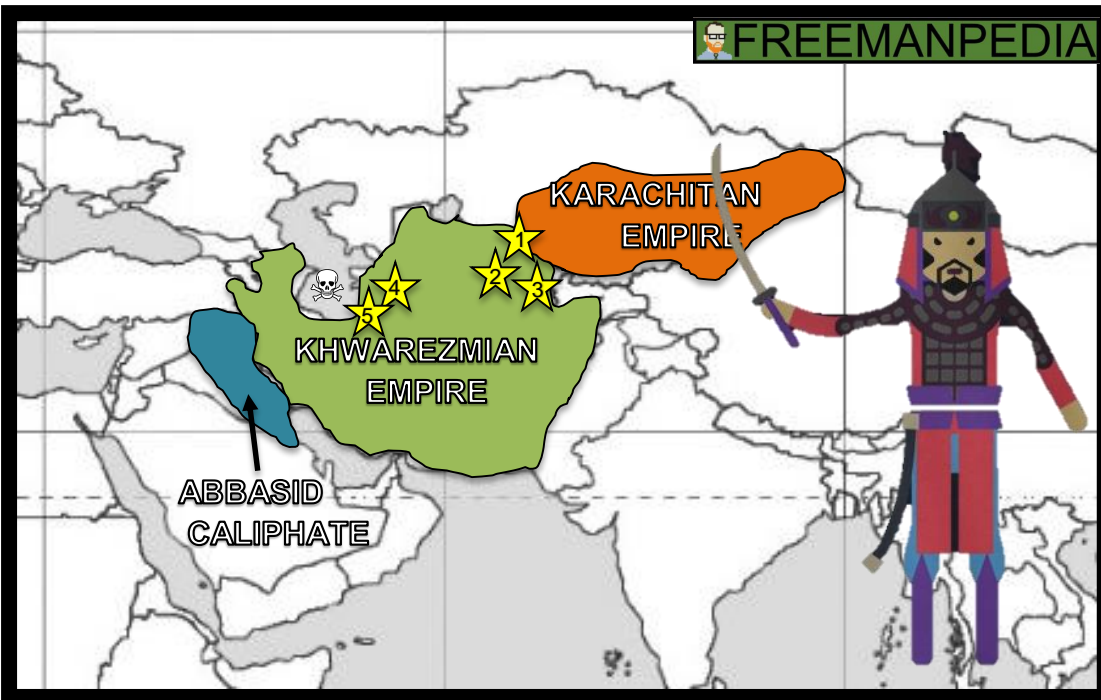
“MONGOLS COMPLETED THE FINAL ASSAULT THAT CAPTURED THE CITY VERY QUICKLY. THE SACK WAS TERRIBLE TO BEHOLD. FOR SEVERAL DAYS, MONGOLS SET LOOSE AND DEVASTATED THE CITY. AS MANY AS 60,000 GIRLS COMMITTED SUICIDE... CARAVANS WITH THOUSANDS OF CARTS CARRIED LOOT BACK TO MONGOLIA FOR WEEKS AND THE FIRES STARTED IN THE CITY LASTED FOR OVER A MONTH. THE MONGOLS LEFT WHEN THE STENCH OF DEAD BODIES BECAME TOO MUCH. JIN DYNASTY SENT ANOTHER RELIEF FORCE, WHICH WAS QUICKLY SLAUGHTERED. ALL OF NORTHERN CHINA WAS DEVASTATED. ENORMOUS TRACKS OF CROPLAND WERE DESTROYED, FLOODED, OR BURNED. HUNDREDS OF VILLAGES, TOWNS, AND CITIES WERE DESTROYED. MANY MORE WERE EMPTIED AS A RESULT OF THE DEADLY DISEASES THAT ACCOMPANIED SUCH DESTRUCTION. IN SOME CASES THE MONGOLS FORCED ENTIRE GROUPS TO LEAVE AN AREA AND JOIN THE MILLIONS OF NEWLY HOMELESS.”

-BAHA AL-DIN, EMISSARY FOR THE KHWARIZMIAN SHAH TO XIONGDU

OTHER NOTATIONS MADE BY BAHA AL-DIN:

- THOUGHT HE SAW A SNOW COVERED MOUNTAIN IN THE DISTANCE, TURNED OUT TO BE MOUNTAIN OF SKULLS
- CITY HAD 40 FT WALLS, 900 BATTLE TOWERS, 13 GATES, SUBTERRANEAN TUNNELS, TRIPLE MOAT
- HAD TO ABANDON THE ROAD BECAUSE IT WAS TOO MARSHY FROM DECOMPOSING BODIES
- MANY OF HIS EMISSARY DIED FROM THE STENCH
- REPORT BACK TO SHAH: NOT ONLY ARE THE JIN WAY MORE ADVANCED THAN US; BUT SOMEONE JUST CAME THROUGH AND DESTROYED THEM

## PHASE TWO THE ISLAMIC WORLD

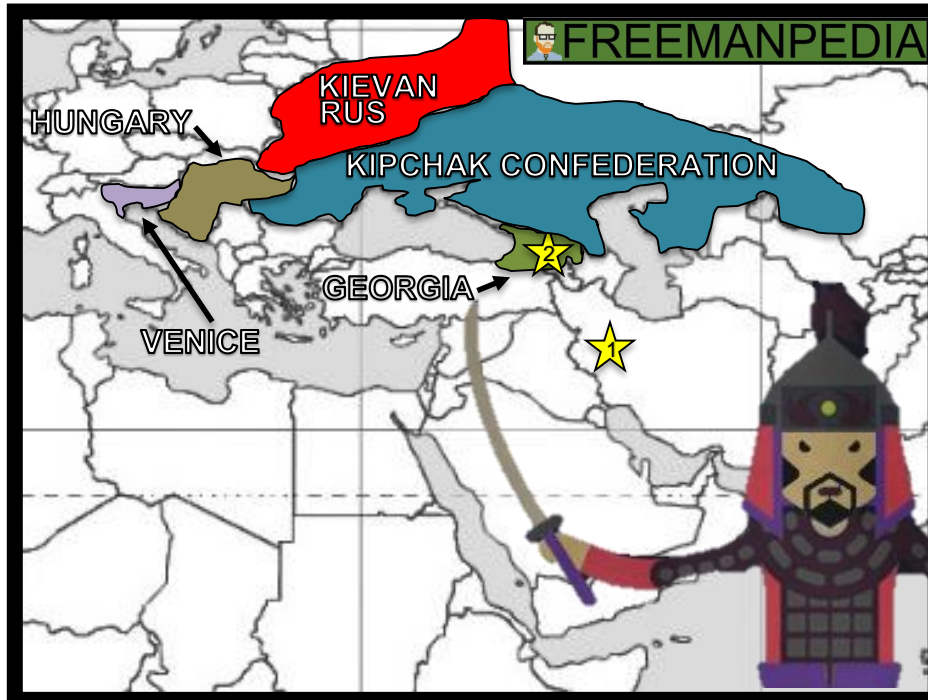


- DURING THE JIN CAMPAIGN, THE NAIMAN REVOLTED... BIG MISTAKE
- KUCLUG (SON OF NAIMAN KHAN) FLED WEST & TOOK OVER KARACHITAN EMPIRE (MAP)
  - BUDDHIST WHO RULED OVER MUSLIMS (PERSECUTED THEM)
  - KUCLUG ALLIED WITH KHWAREZMIAN SHAH
- GK SENT **TRADE EMISSARY** TO NEW NEIGHBOR
  - SHAH OF KHWAREZMID EMPIRE (KS)
  - SHAH STEALS GOODS/MERCHANTS KILLED
  - GK SENDS AMBASSADOR TO FIND THEM
  - SHAH KILLS SOME/SHAVES SOME (DISGRACE)

“YOU KILL MY MEN AND MY MERCHANTS AND YOU TAKE FROM THEM MY PROPERTY. PREPARE FOR WAR, FOR I AM COMING AGAINST YOU WITH A HOST YOU CANNOT WITHSTAND.”  
-RESPONSE FROM GENGHIS KHAN

- KS IS NO CHUMP; CONSIDERED THE 2<sup>nd</sup> ALEXANDER AT THE TIME (400k ARMY)
- MONGOLS ATTACKED FROM 5 SIDES
- KS HAD HIS ARMIES HIDE IN HIS FORTIFIED CITIES
- 1. **OTRAR** → KILLED EVERYONE
- 2. **BUKHARA** → KILLED EVERYONE
- 3. **SAMARKAND** → KILLED EVERYONE
- 4. **URGENCH** → KILLED EVERYONE
- 5. **NISHAPUR** → (CAPITAL) KILLED EVERYONE

## PHASE THREE EUROPE



- KS FLEES; TELLS EVERY TOWN TO BURN EVERYTHING FOR HELL IS COMING BEHIND HIM (SCORCHED EARTH)
- GK SENDS SUBUTAI (MEET THE MONGOLS)
  - TOP GENERAL IN PURSUIT
  - SHAH DIES IN CASPIAN SEA
  - SUBUTAI RETURNS WITH NEWS
  - RICH POWERFUL PEOPLE TO THE NORTH OF KHWARZEMIDS (EUROPE)
- GK SENDS SUBUTAI BACK FOR RECON
  - 1. **HAMADAN** → DEMANDS PROVISIONS
    - GRANTED; ASK FOR MORE; REFUSE
    - KILLS EVERYONE IN TOWN
  - RUNS INTO THE 1<sup>st</sup> CHRISTIANS: GEORGIA
- 2. **TABLISI** → GEORGIANS WAITING ON THEM
  - 70k Geo.; 30k Kipchaks
    - Steppe people
  - MONGOLS FEIGNED RETREAT, GOT NEW HORSES, DESTROYED THE GEORGIANS
  - FLED BEHIND WALL
  - MONGOLS NEVER FOLLOW
  - MONGOLS GET GUIDES THROUGH MOUNTAINS
  - 50k ARMY WAITING
  - **KILL THEM ALL**
  - DESTROY KIEV AS WELL

“JUST KNOW YOU HAVE COMMITTED GREAT SINS. AND, IF YOU ASK ME WHAT PROOF I HAVE? I SAY, IT IS BECAUSE I AM THE PUNISHMENT OF GOD. IF YOU HAVE NOT COMMITTED GREAT SINS, HE WOULD NOT HAVE SENT A PUNISHMENT LIKE ME UPON YOU.”

-GENGHIS KHAN IN THE CENTER OF BUKHARA



# LIFE AFTER GENGHIS

- MONGOL RECONNAISSANCE FORCE OF 30K HAD JUST DEFEATED:
  - 70k GEORGIA KNIGHTS, 30k KIPCHAK CAVALRY, 80k RUSSIAN TROOPS
  - LONGEST CAVALRY RIDE IN THE HISTORY (5,500 MILES)
  - (SOME OF THE RUSSIANS WERE TIED UP ALIVE UNDER VICTORY PLATFORM WHERE THEY THEN FEASTED TO THE SOUNDTRACK OF DEATH MOANS BELOW THEM)
- RUSSIANS CONFUSED... MONGOLS DISAPPEARED... WHERE DID THEY GO?
  - MISSION WAS OVER. **GK CALLS THEM HOME.**
  - RIDE DIRECTLY ACROSS THE STEPPE ON THE WAY HOME
    - HIGHWAY TO EUROPE; NOTHING BUT STEPPE BETWEEN MONGOLS & EURO
  - JEBE THE ARROW DIES ON THE WAY BACK
- THE SECRET HISTORY OF MONGOLS= DEVOTES 4 LINES TO THIS EXPEDITION...

“GENGHIS KHAN SENT SUBATAI THE BRAVE OFF TO WAR IN THE NORTH WHERE HE DEFEATED 11 KINGDOMS & TRIBES, CROSSING THE VOLGA AND URAL RIVERS; FINALLY GOING TO WAR WITH KIEV.”

—ONLY MENTION OF SUBUTAI’S EXPEDITION TO EUROPE IN THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE MONGOL EMPIRE

- GK’s LAST CAMPAIGN: XIA
  - DIDN’t HELP AGAINST THE KHWARIZMIAN SHAH
  - TAKE THE CAPITAL
    - KILL EVERYONE
  - TAKE JIN CAPITAL TOO
    - KILL EVERYONE

## AUGUST 18, 1227: GENGHIS KHAN DIES

- BEFORE HIS DEATH, GK LAID OUT THE ORDER OF SUCCESSION
  - KURULTAI MUST BE HELD
  - UNANIMOUS DECISION MUST BE MADE AMONGST FAMILY
  - CHOOSE OGEDEI (3<sup>rd</sup> SON)
- SONS WILL GET ALONG AND FOLLOW THE SUCCESSION RULES
  - GRANDCHILDREN WILL NOT
    - CIVIL WAR BETWEEN BROTHERS KUBLAI & ARIQ
- OGEDEI KHAN (O.K.) (1229-1241)
  - BIG ALCOHOL PROBLEM
  - LIMITED TO ONE CUP PER DAY
  - CARRIED A MASSIVE CUP
  - **EVENTUALLY KILLS HIM IN 1241**
- OK INHERITED THE GREATEST MILITARY ON THE PLANET
  - EMPIRE COVERED 12 M Sq. Miles
  - FINISH HIS FATHER’S JOB
- GK ATTACKED ONE PLACE AT A TIME
  - OK ATTACKED EVERYWHERE!
- **1. JIN CHINA** (AGAIN)
  - CHINA WAS ALWAYS THE PRIZE
  - AFTER GK LEFT, JIN & SONG BEGAN FIGHTING ONE ANOTHER
    - (SEE SONG CHINA ABOVE)
- **2. MIDDLE EAST** (AGAIN)
  - EXPANDED THE EMPIRE INTO PERSIA (THIS IS NOT THE TIME WHEN THE MONGOLS INVADED BAGHDAD AND KILLED THE CALIPH AND ALL OF HIS FAMILY. THAT WAS UNDER MONGKE IN 1258)
  - OGEDEI GETS SICK
  - ORACLE BONES SUGGEST THAT A MONGOL LEADER SHOULD BE SACRIFICED
    - TOLUI DRINKS POISON... DIES
    - OGEDEI GETS BETTER!
- **3. EUROPE** (AGAIN)
  - 150k SOLDIERS (7x SUBUTAI’S ARMY)
  - 4 GK GRANDKIDS; 2 FUTURE KHANS
  - INVADE RUSSIA IN WINTER... **& WIN**
  - DEFEAT HUNGARY, POLAND...
  - OGEDEI DIES
    - RETURN FOR THE KURULTAI

“THE EMPIRE CREATED ON HORSEBACK CANNOT BE RULED ON HORSEBACK.”  
—DAOIST ADVISOR TO GENGHIS & OGEDEI KHAN

## MONGOL FAMILY TREE



**JOCHI**  
1181-1227



**CHAGATAI**  
1183-1242



**OGEDEI**  
1186-1241  
(1229-1241)



**TOLUI**  
1192-1232



**BATU**  
1207-1255



**GUYUK**  
1206-1248  
(1246-1248)



**MONGKE**  
1209-1259  
(1251-1259)

**FREEMANPEDIA**



**=GREAT KHAN**  
(YEARS OF REIGN AS GREAT KHAN)



**KUBLAI**  
1215-1294  
(1260-1294)

# MEET THE MONGOLS



**SUBUTAI**

## THE STRATEGIST

- GK's TOP GENERAL
  - RANKING (TOP GENs)
    - #11 *WORLDHISTORIA*
- CONQUERED:
  - 21 CAMPAIGNS
  - 32 NATIONS
  - 65 BATTLES
  - **ONLY** MAN TO CONQUER RUSSIA
    - (AND HE DID IT 2x)
- GREATEST FEAT?
  - DEFEATED TWO EURO ARMIES (POL/HUNG) 200 MILES APART ON CONSECUTIVE DAYS (KILLING THEM 40:1)
  - TURNED BACK DUE TO DEATH OF OGEDEI



CONTEMPORARY CHINESE DEPICTION



**JEBE**

## THE ARROW

- 1201: GK GETS SHOT BY AN ARROW IN THE NECK



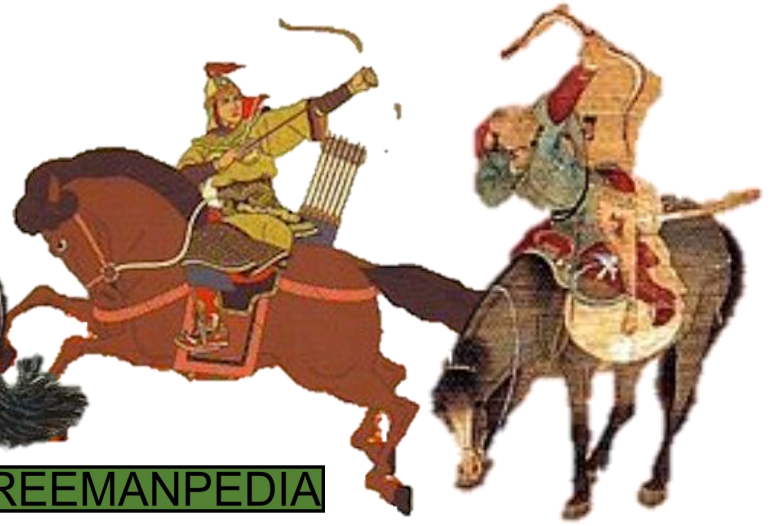
- AFTER THE BATTLE, GK ASKS, "WHO SHOT MY HORSE IN THE NECK?"
- CAPTURED SOLDIER NAMED ZURGADAI RESPONDED
- "I SHOT **YOU** IN THE NECK, NOT YOUR HORSE!"
- PLEDGES LOYALTY TO GK
- GK MAKES HIM A TOP COMMANDER
- FOUGHT AGAINST KHWARZ, RUSSIA, et al.



**OGEDEI KHAN**

## THE SUCCESSOR

- GK's THIRD SON
- CHARISMATIC
- CHOSEN AS SUCCESSOR AFTER JOCHI & CHAGATAI BRAWLED OVER WHO SHOULD BE IN CHARGE
- COURTEOUS
- GENEROUS
- "NICEST" OF THE BROS.
- ABLE TO KEEP THE EMPIRE TOGETHER AFTER THE DEATH OF HIS FATHER
- RULED MONGOL EMPIRE AT ITS **PEAK**
- CONTINUED HIS FATHER'S CONQUEST:
  - JIN CHINA
  - GEORGIA
  - ARMENIA
  - KIEVAN RUS
  - HUNGARY
  - PERSIA
  - KOREA
  - DELHI SULTANATE



**TOREGENE KHATUN**

## THE GREAT KHATUN

- **KHATUN**=FEMALE NOBLE
- CHECK THAT FAMILY TREE ON THE PREVIOUS PAGE...
- THERE ARE SOME MISSING YEARS THERE
- Q: *WHO WAS IN CONTROL WHILE THE MEN WERE ARGUING ABOUT WHO SHOULD TAKE OVER?*

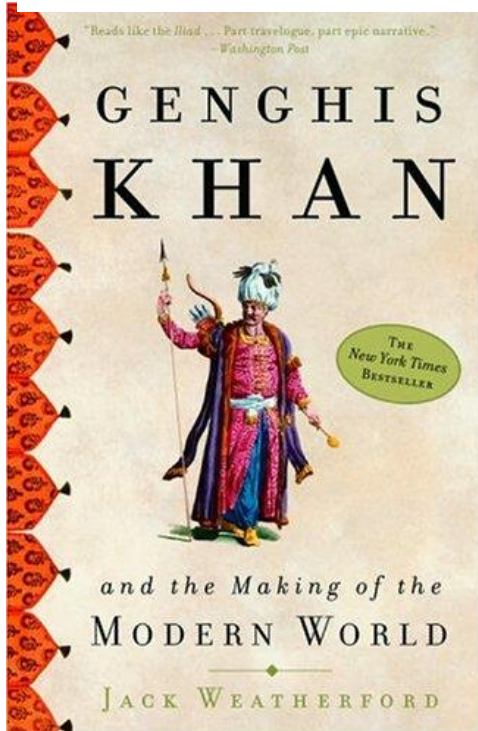
## IT WAS THE WOMEN!

- **OGEDEI's WIFE**
- GUYUK's MOM
- APPOINTED FEMALE ADVISORS
- CONTINUED ATTACKS ON THE SONG CHINESE
- SELJUKS, ABBASIDS, GEORGIANS, RUSSIANS ALL SENT EMISSARIES TO MEET WITH HER
- SCHEMED AS REGENT TO GET HER CHOICE TO BECOME KHAN... HE DID.

## YUAN EMPEROR

- IF YOU REMEMBER TWO MONGOLS EVER, **THE OTHER SHOULD BE KUBLAI KHAN**
- TOLUI's 4<sup>th</sup> SON
- FOUGHT CIVIL WAR WITH BROTHER TO BECOME THE GREAT KHAN
- **HIS EMPIRE WAS 20% OF EARTH'S SURFACE**
- DISUNITY FROM CIVIL WAR MEANT THAT HE REALLY ONLY CONTROLLED MONGOLIA & CHINA
- **ESTABLISHED THE YUAN DYNASTY** IN CHINA
- ONLY NON-CHINESE TO CONQUER ALL OF CHINA
- ONLY MONGOL TO GAIN NEW TERRITORY AFTER 1260
- MARCO POLO VISITED
- SUSTAINED THE GREATNESS OF CHINA

# PERSPECTIVE



THE BAD

FREEMANPEDIA

THE GOOD

